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Immanuel Wallerstein Best Article Award Quantitative Research

This certificate is presented to

Prof. Topher McDougal and **Prof. Austin Choi-Fitzpatrick**

University of San Diego

in recognition of your outstanding article

“Leviathans and Liberation: Did Whaling Contribute to the Decline of Slavery?”

International Social Science Journal



*This award is dedicated to Immanuel Wallerstein, who published two articles in the **International Social Science Journal**. The award recognises international excellence in research with a strong commitment to interdisciplinarity.*

6 January 2026

Baris Cayli Messina
Editor-in-Chief